



#### Our Healthcare Crisis

#### **Current U.S. health care system is broken**

- \$2.3 trillion, 16% of GDP and climbing
- 46 million uninsured, 16% of population
- 250 million insured but care is expensive and doesn't deliver optimal results

#### All stakeholders are frustrated

- High premiums and co-pays
- Employers under strain from growing financial burden of health benefits
- Cumbersome billing and payment infrastructure wasting money and time
- Physicians at the breaking point
- Insurance companies unable to control the upward spiral of cost
- Hyperinflation of health care costs
- Primary care disintegrating

#### **Baby Boomers aging and getting sick**

Medicare in turmoil

Health care reform - more of the same?



### Importance of Primary Care

- Primary care sufficient to address up to 90% of all medical issues depending on population<sup>1</sup>
- 53% reduction in cost of care for 24 preventive and acute illness conditions if the initial contact was with a primary care provider rather than any other source of care (specialist, ER)<sup>2</sup>
- Those receiving care from a primary care physician (rather than a specialist) had lower annual health care costs (33% lower), lower mortality (19% lower)<sup>3</sup>
- An increase of one primary care physician per 10,000 population was associated with a 6% decrease in all cause mortality<sup>4</sup>
- Medical home model participants saved North Carolina Medicaid program 11% in total health care costs<sup>5</sup>

#### Sources

- 1. American Academy of Family Physicians, 2004
- 2. Journal of Family Practice 1996 Jul:43(1):30-33
- 3. Journal of Family Practice 1998 Aug:47(2):103-4
- 4. Health Affairs March 15, 2005
- 5. "Trying to Save by Increasing Doctors' Fees" New York Times, July 21, 2008



# Primary Care Stagnant or Dying

- Primary care physicians are leaving practice or cutting back to part-time status
- Primary care physicians are telling medical students to do something else – Seeing 25-35 patients a day, average face time 7 minutes. Lowest incomes of all physician specialties.
- Primary care is a loss leader in large clinics physicians are there to refer to specialists, imaging and lab work (which DO make money)
- Primary care residencies are no longer attractive to US medical school graduates



# The Qliance Direct Primary Care Practice Model

#### The Model:

- 1. Take payment directly from patients, eliminate insurance from primary care
- 2. Provide care based on a monthly membership fee, eliminate fee for service
- 3. Provide exceptional access, eliminate much of the need for patients to access the rest of the healthcare system



# **Should Insurance Cover Primary Care?**

# Insurance works well for events that are:

- rare
- difficult to predict
- extremely expensive
- to be avoided

#### **But Primary care is:**

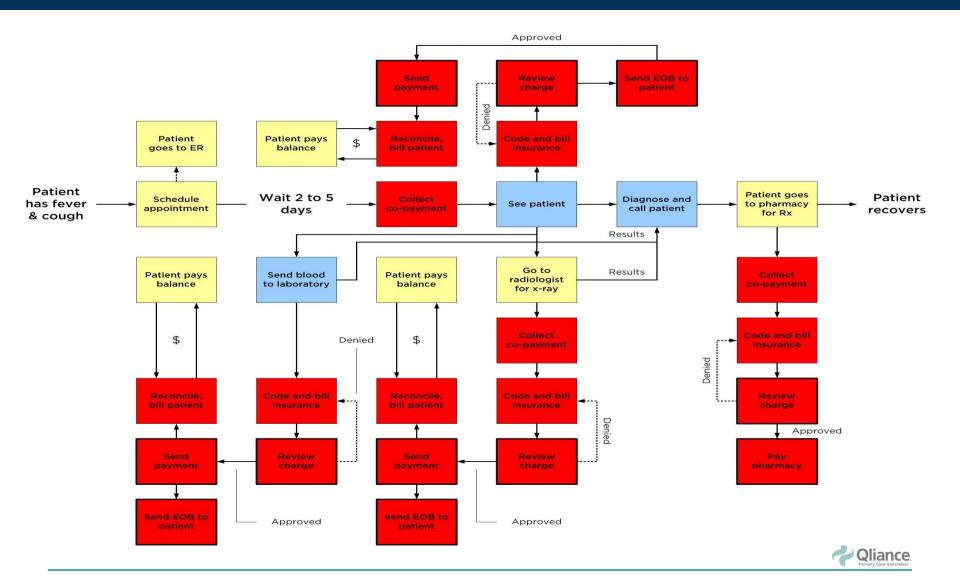
- frequent
- highly predictable
- readily affordable
- to be encouraged

Insurance is a critical element in the health care of Americans – for catastrophic, unpredictable events. It creates significant problems when used as a payment system for primary care.

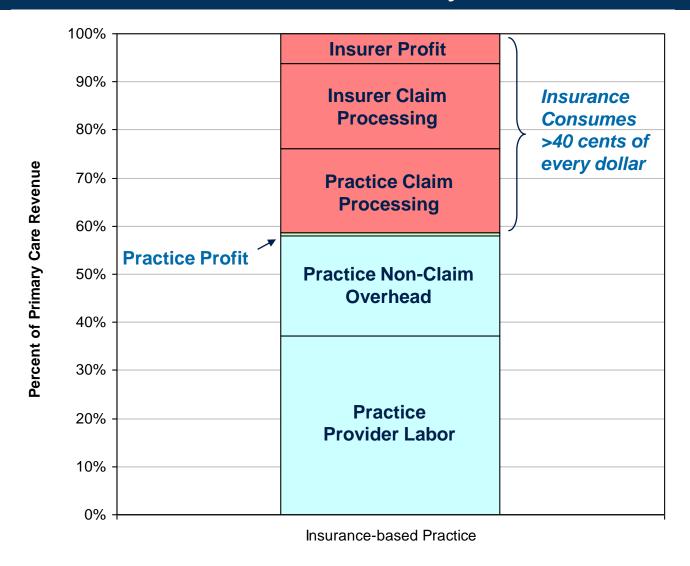
What would happen if car insurance covered new tires, batteries and oil changes?



#### Insurance-based Visit: Possible Pneumonia

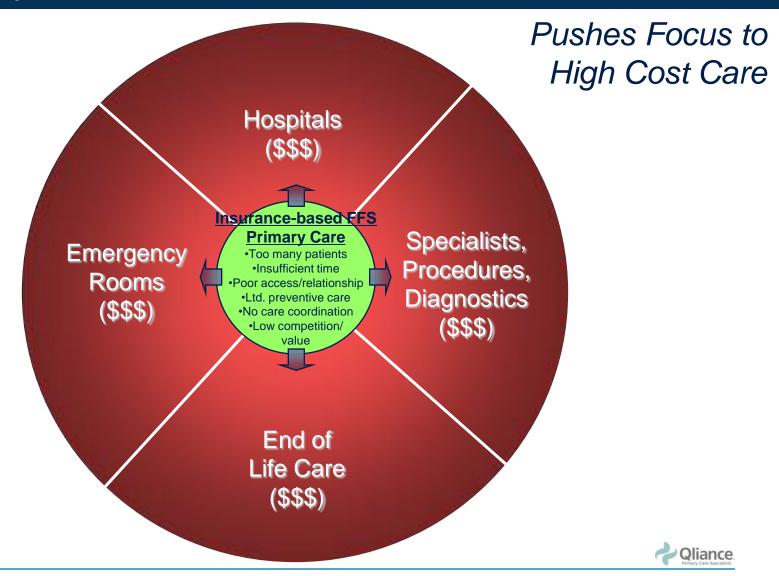


## Insurance Burden on Primary Care

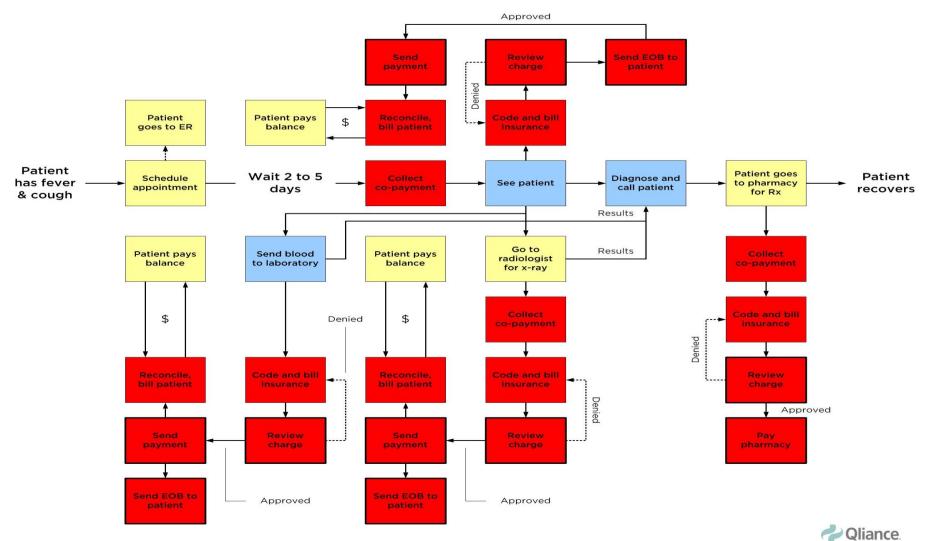




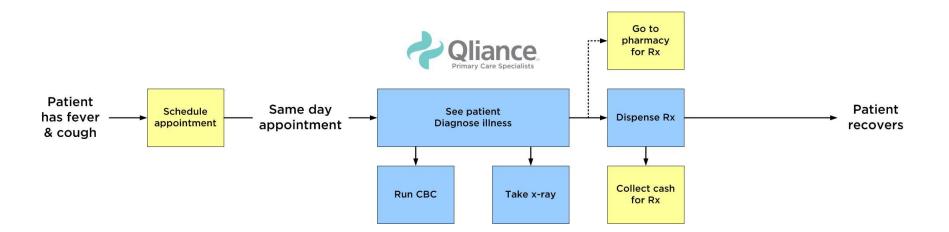
# Insurance-based, FFS Primary Care: System Impact



#### Insurance-based Visit: Possible Pneumonia

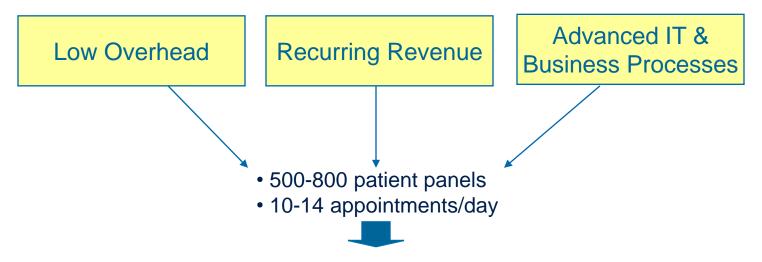


#### Direct Practice Visit: Possible Pneumonia





# Qliance Direct Primary Care



- same/next day appointments, 7 days/week
- unhurried office visits plus phone/email consultations
- only necessary specialist referrals and procedures
- flat \$39 79/month care fee (\$54 129 with hospital rounds) in lieu of insurance coverage for primary care

#### plus

- on-site X-ray imaging, labs and drug dispensary
- pre-negotiated cash discounts for outside care, ancillaries at cost
- combine w/HDHP for savings on comprehensive care
- High-tech office (all-electronic systems, digital X-ray, advanced business solutions and communications technology)



#### **Qliance Patient-Centered Medical Home Model**

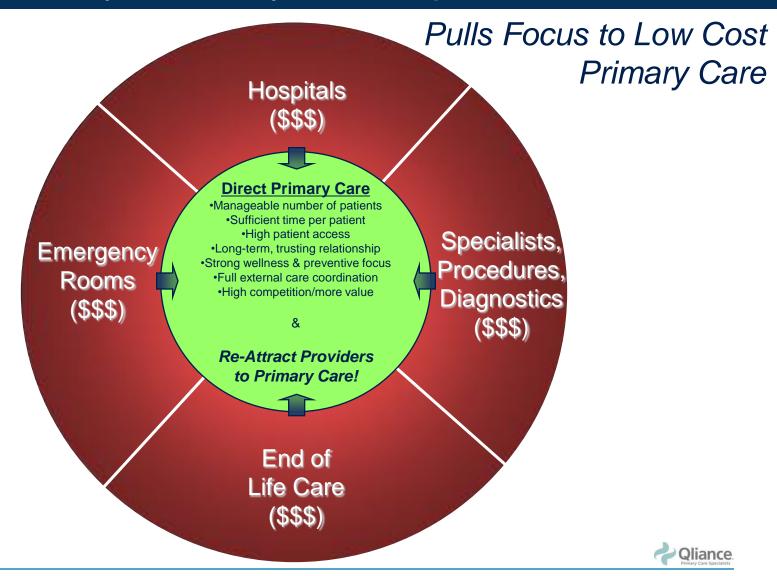
- Wellness care
- Preventive care
- Chronic disease management
- Urgent care
- Mental and behavioral health care
- Coordination of specialist and hospital care
- Other care (e.g. family planning, travel medicine)



- Significant potential impact on wellness and downstream health costs
- Reserves insurance for what it was meant to do (i.e. protect people from catastrophic medical expenses)
- Aligns patient and provider incentives (providers have no incentive to "upsell" procedures or tests, can focus on what the patient really needs and wants)
- Encourages the building of relationships and trust between patient and provider



# Direct Primary Care: System Impact



#### **Qliance's Innovations**

- Eliminate the role of insurance in primary care → have patients (or their employers) pay directly to the practice → providers work directly for their patients, incentives are aligned
- 2. Eliminate the fee-for-service model → eliminates barriers to primary care, encourages utilization of low-cost, preventive care rather than pushing people to use higher level, more expensive and reactive care
- Provide exceptional access (24/7 access to physician, 7 day a week clinics with extended hours most days, long appointments, smaller patient panels) → patients get the care they want and need, when they want and need it (there is no substitute for TIME in the primary care relationship)

#### The result?

Excellent, accessible, low-cost, patient-centered primary care in a medical home setting that promotes wellness, patient empowerment, rational use of resources.



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